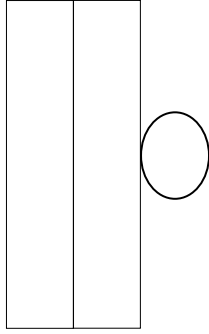
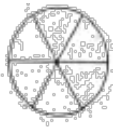
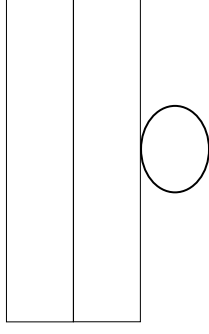
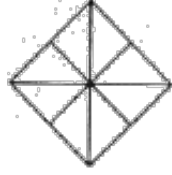


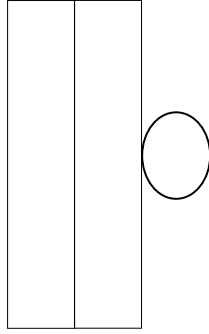
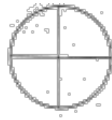
Representa Fracciones



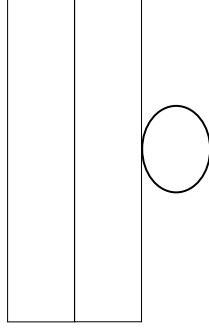
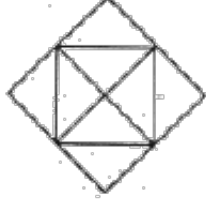
$$\frac{2}{6}$$



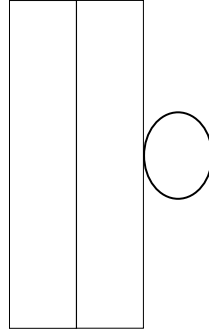
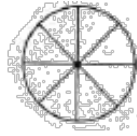
$$\frac{3}{8}$$



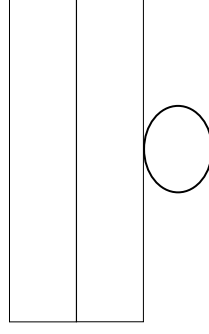
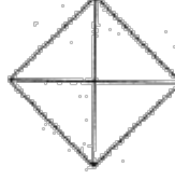
$$\frac{3}{4}$$



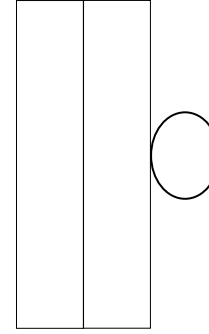
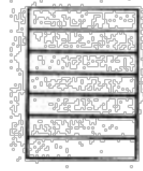
$$\frac{2}{8}$$



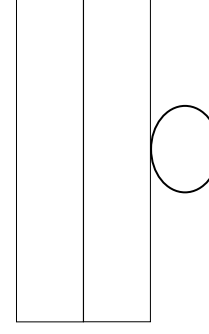
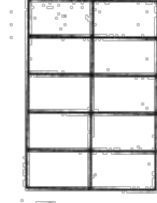
$$\frac{5}{8}$$



$$\frac{1}{4}$$



$$\frac{2}{7}$$



$$\frac{6}{10}$$